#### ILLINOIS RACING BOARD

- 1) <u>Heading of the Part</u>: Medication
- 2) <u>Code Citation</u>: 11 Ill. Adm. Code 603
- 3) Section Number: Adopted Action: 603.60 Amend 603.75 Amend

- 4) <u>Statutory Authority</u>: 230 ILCS 5/9(b)
- 5) <u>Effective Date of Rulemaking</u>: November 28, 2012
- 6) <u>Does this rulemaking contain an automatic repeal date?</u> No
- 7) <u>Does this amendment contain incorporation by reference</u>? No
- 8) A copy of the adopted amendment, including any material incorporated by reference, is on file in the agency's central office and is available for public inspection.
- 9) Notice of Proposal Published in Illinois Register: 36 Ill. Reg. 12988 August 17, 2012.
- 10) <u>Has JCAR issued a Statement of Objections to this rule</u>? No
- 11) <u>Differences between proposal and final version</u>: None
- Have all the changes agreed upon by the agency and JCAR been made as indicated in the letter issued by JCAR? Yes
- 13) Will these amendments replace any emergency amendments currently in effect? No
- 14) Are there any other proposed amendments pending in this Part? No
- 15) Summary and purpose of rulemaking: This proposed rulemaking lowers the threshold level for phenylbutazone in Section 603.60 from 5 micrograms to 2 micrograms per milliliter of serum or plasma and adopts the RCI recommended penalties for phenylbutazone, flunixin and ketoprofen, class 4 drugs. In Section 603.75, the RCI threshold level of 100 nanograms per milliliter for caffeine is being added. It is recognized that there are drugs which unavoidably become part of the food supply or environment of the horse and could be found in the horse due to its close association with humans. Although caffeine, a Class 2 drug, may be found in a horse due to environmental

# ILLINOIS RACING BOARD

# NOTICE OF ADOPTED AMENDMENTS

contamination or inadvertent exposure, no sample shall exceed the level of 100 nanograms per milliliter when tested post race.

16) <u>Information and questions regarding this adopted amendment shall be directed to:</u>

Mickey Ezzo Illinois Racing Board 100 West Randolph, Suite 7-701 Chicago, Illinois 60601

(312) 814-5017

The full text of the Adopted Amendments begins on the next page:

# ILLINOIS RACING BOARD

# NOTICE OF ADOPTED AMENDMENTS

# TITLE 11: ALCOHOL, HORSE RACING, AND LOTTERY, AND VIDEO GAMING SUBTITLE B: HORSE RACING CHAPTER I: ILLINOIS RACING BOARD SUBCHAPTER c: RULES APPLICABLE TO ALL OCCUPATION LICENSEES

# PART 603 MEDICATION

Section	
603.10	Pre-Race Saliva Tests
603.20	Racing Soundness Exam
603.30	Foreign Substances and Pharmaceutical Aids Banned
603.40	Twenty-four Hour Ban
603.50	Trainer Responsibility
603.55	Prima Facie Evidence
603.60	Permitted Use of Foreign Substances and Threshold Levels
603.70	Furosemide
603.75	Environmental Contaminants
603.80	Needles, Syringes and Injectables
603.90	Drugs, Chemicals and Prescription Items
603.100	Detention Barn
603.110	Test Samples
603.120	Referee Samples
603.130	Laboratory Findings and Reports
603.140	Distribution of Purses
603.150	Post Mortems
603.160	Penalties
603.170	Veterinarian's Records
603.180	Carbon Dioxide Tests
603.190	Erythropoietin and Darbepoietin Antibody Testing Program
603.200	Out of Competition Testing
603.210	Androgenic - Anabolic Steroids (AAS)

AUTHORITY: Implementing and authorized by Section 9(b) of the Illinois Horse Racing Act of 1975 [230 ILCS 5/9(b)].

SOURCE: Adopted at 21 III. Reg. 3232, effective March 4, 1997; amended at 22 III. Reg. 2217, effective January 1, 1998; amended at 22 III. Reg. 3594, effective February 1, 1998; amended at 25 III. Reg. 15611, effective December 1, 2001; amended at 26 III. Reg. 12360, effective August 1, 2002; amended at 27 III. Reg. 5027, effective March 7, 2003; amended at 27 III. Reg. 7331, effective April 15, 2003; amended at 28 III. Reg. 1374, effective January 19, 2004; amended at

#### **ILLINOIS RACING BOARD**

#### NOTICE OF ADOPTED AMENDMENTS

28 Ill. Reg. 4751, effective March 1, 2004; emergency amendment at 28 Ill. Reg. 7565, effective May 11, 2004, for a maximum of 150 days; emergency expired October 7, 2004; amended at 28 Ill. Reg. 11250, effective August 1, 2004; amended at 28 Ill. Reg. 15790, effective December 1, 2004; emergency amendment at 29 Ill. Reg. 2779, effective February 22, 2005, for a maximum of 150 days; emergency amendment at 29 Ill. Reg. 4116, effective February 25, 2005, for a maximum of 150 days; amended at 29 Ill. Reg. 5726, effective April 8, 2005; amended at 29 Ill. Reg. 12265, effective July 24, 2005; amended at 29 Ill. Reg. 14038, effective September 1, 2005; emergency amendment at 30 Ill. Reg. 14371, effective August 21, 2006, for a maximum of 150 days; amended at 30 Ill. Reg. 18729, effective November 20, 2006; amended at 31 Ill. Reg. 1478, effective January 1, 2007; emergency amendment at 31 Ill. Reg. 6680, effective April 23, 2007, for a maximum of 150 days; amended at 31 Ill. Reg. 12982, effective September 1, 2007; amended at 32 Ill. Reg. 7397, effective May 1, 2008; amended at 33 Ill. Reg. 12571, effective August 25, 2009; expedited correction at 34 Ill. Reg. 9551, effective August 25, 2009; emergency amendment at 35 Ill. Reg. 265, effective December 17, 2010, for a maximum of 150 days; emergency amendment at 35 Ill. Reg. 2810, effective February 1, 2011, for a maximum of 150 days; amended at 35 Ill. Reg. 7400, effective April 25, 2011; amended at 35 Ill. Reg. 8485, effective May 23, 2011; emergency amendment at 35 III. Reg. 15296, effective September 6, 2011, for a maximum of 150 days; emergency rule repealed by emergency amendment at 35 Ill. Reg. 18434, effective October 24, 2011, for the remainder of the 150 days; amended at 36 III. Reg. 330, effective January 1, 2012; emergency amendment at 36 Ill. Reg. 3290, effective February 15, 2012, for a maximum of 150 days; emergency amendment at 36 Ill. Reg. 6057, effective April 6, 2012, for a maximum of 150 days; amended at 36 Ill. Reg. 8967, effective June 1, 2012; amended at 36 Ill. Reg. 12815, effective August 1, 2012; amended at 36 Ill. Reg. , effective .

# Section 603.60 Permitted Use of Foreign Substances and Threshold Levels

- a) Non-Steroidal Anti-Inflammatories (NSAID): Threshold Levels
  - Only one non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drug (NSAID) may be present in a horse's body while it is participating in a race. The presence of more than one NSAID, greater than the threshold level, is forbidden and will result in the purse being redistributed.
  - 2) Subject to the prohibition contained in Section 603.40 (24 hour ban), the only foreign substances that now meet the criteria established in Section 603.80 are phenylbutazone (or its metabolite oxyphenylbutazone), flunixin, pyrilamine, isoxsuprine and ketoprofen.

#### **ILLINOIS RACING BOARD**

- The threshold level of phenylbutazone or oxyphenylbutazone is 2 shall be less than 5.0 micrograms (mcg) per milliliter (ml) of serum or plasma. The level of phenylbutazone or oxyphenylbutazone shall be less than 2 mcg/ml of serum or plasma. The threshold level for oxyphenylbutazone shall be less than 5.0 mcg/ml of serum or plasma. However, the threshold levels of phenylbutazone and oxyphenylbutazone for graded thoroughbred stakes races shall be less than 2.0 micrograms per milliliter of serum or plasma.
  - A) In the event a post-race sample from a horse contains an amount of phenylbutazone or oxyphenylbutazone greater than or equal to 2.0 micrograms but less than 5.0 micrograms of serum or plasma, the trainer shall be subject to a written warning.
  - <u>AB</u>) <u>InWithin a 365 day period, in</u> the event a post-race sample from a horse contains an amount of phenylbutazone or oxyphenylbutazone greater than or equal to <u>25.0-mcg/ml</u> but less than <u>510.0-mcg/ml</u> of serum or plasma, the trainer <u>and any other responsible party</u> shall be subject to the following penalties <u>absent mitigating circumstances</u>:
    - i) first offense within a 365 day period, minimum penalty of a written warning to a maximum fine of \$500fine of \$250;
    - ii) second offense within a 365 day period, minimum penalty of a written warning to a maximum fine of \$750 fine of \$500 and the owner shall be notified;
    - third or subsequent offense within a 365 day period, minimum fine of \$500\\$1,000 to a maximum fine of \$1,000 and the purse shall be redistributed and a 15 day suspension.
  - <u>BC</u>) <u>InWithin a 365 day period, in</u> the event a post-race sample from a horse contains an amount of phenylbutazone or oxyphenylbutazone greater than or equal to <u>510.0</u>-mcg/ml of serum or plasma, the trainer <u>and any other responsible party</u> shall be subject to the following penalties absent mitigating circumstances:
    - i) first offense within a 365 day period, minimum fine of \$1,000\$500 and the purse shall be redistributed;

#### **ILLINOIS RACING BOARD**

- ii) second offense within a 365 day period, minimum fine of \$1,500\\$1,000, a 15-day suspension and the purse shall be redistributed;
- iii) third or subsequent offense within a 365 day period, minimum fine of \$2,500, a 30-day suspension and the purse shall be redistributed—and the owner shall be fined a minimum of \$5,000.
- 4) The threshold level of flunixin shall be less than 2020.0 ng/ml of serum or plasma and the threshold level of ketoprofen shall be less than 1010.0 ng/ml of serum or plasma. In the event a post-race sample from a horse contains an amount of:
  - A) flunixin greater than or equal to 2020.0 ng/ml but less than 100100.0 ng/ml or ketoprofen greater than or equal to 1010.0 ng/ml but less than 5050.0 ng/ml, the trainer shall be subject to the following penalties, within a 365 day period, and absent mitigating circumstances:
    - i) first offense within a 365 day period, minimum fine of penalty of a written warning to a maximum fine of \$500\$250;
    - ii) second offense within a 365 day period, minimum fine of penalty of a writtenwarning to a maximum fine of \$750\$500 and the owner shall be notified;
    - iii) third or subsequent offense within a 365 day period, minimum fine of \$500\$1,000 and a 15 day suspension to a maximum fine of \$1,000 and the purse shall be redistributed.
  - B) flunixin greater than or equal to 100100.0 ng/ml or ketoprofen greater than or equal to 5050.0 ng/ml, the trainer shall be subject to the following penalties, within a 365 day period, and absent mitigating circumstances:
    - i) first offense within a 365 day period, minimum fine of \$1,000\$500 and the purse shall be redistributed;

#### **ILLINOIS RACING BOARD**

- ii) second offense within a 365 day period, minimum fine of \$1,500\\$1,000, a 15-day suspension and the purse shall be redistributed;
- iii) third or subsequent offense within a 365 day period, minimum fine of \$2,500, a 30-day suspension and the purse shall be redistributed-and the owner shall be fined a minimum of \$5,000.
- If the phenylbutazone, oxyphenylbutazone, flunixin or ketoprofen overage is due to the negligence of the veterinarian attending the horse, the veterinarian shall be subject to the same penalties as are set forth in subsections (a)(3)(A) and (B) and (a)(4)(A) and (B).
- To help horsemen determine the test levels of phenylbutazone, oxyphenylbutazone, flunixin, pyrilamine, isoxsuprine and ketoprofen, the Board laboratory will test, for the actual cost of processing the sample, all equine serum or plasma samples submitted to it that are accompanied by an affidavit indicating time, method, and route of administration.
- 7) Penalties for violations of this Section shall be based on the following criteria:
  - A) previous warnings and rulings for violations of this Section;
  - B) the age and experience of the violator;
  - C) whether the violator has ever been the subject of a medication ruling in this or any other racing jurisdiction;
  - D) what action, if any, was taken to avoid the violation;
  - E) the purse of the race.
- b) The following foreign substances may be administered externally to a horse entered to a race: Leg paints and liniment that do not contain any "caine" derivatives, pharmacodynamic and/or chemotherapeutic agents, and that can be applied topically without penetrating the skin.

#### ILLINOIS RACING BOARD

#### NOTICE OF ADOPTED AMENDMENTS

- c) Subject to the prohibition contained in Section 603.40 (24-hour ban), the following foreign substances, commonly referred to as anti-bacterial, anti-fungal, anti-protozoal or anti-ulcer drugs, may be present in the body of a horse participating in a race.
  - 1) Anti-Bacterials

Amikacin

Ampicillin

Ampicillin sodium

Azolsulfamide

Chloramphenicol

Doxycycline

Enrofloxacin (Baytril)

Erythromycin sulfate

Gentamicin sulfate

Kanamycin sulfate

Methenamine

Metronidazole

Neomycin sulfate

Nitrofurantoin

Oxytetracycline

Penicillin G. Benzathine

Penicillin G. Potassium

Sulfadimethozine

Sulfadimethoxine

Sulfamethoxazole

Sulfametranidazole

Sulfapyridine

Sulfathiazole

Tetracycline

Trimethoprim

# 2) Anti-Fungals

Amphotericin B

Griseofulvin

Neomycin Undecyclenate

Nystatin

#### **ILLINOIS RACING BOARD**

#### NOTICE OF ADOPTED AMENDMENTS

Nitazoxanide (Navigator)
Donozuril (Marquia)

Anti-Protozoals

Ponazuril (Marquis)
Pyrimethamine (Daraprim)

4) Anti-Ulcers

3)

Cimetidine (Tagamet) Omeprazole (Prilosec or GastroGard) Ranitidine (Zantac)

- d) This listing of anti-bacterial, anti-fungal, anti-protozoal and anti-ulcer drugs is all inclusive and shall not include any other anti-bacterial, anti-fungal, anti-protozoal or anti-ulcer drug.
- e) A foreign substance of accepted therapeutic value may be administered as prescribed by a veterinarian when threshold levels and guidelines for its use have been approved by the Board and this Part has been duly amended. The Board shall give due consideration to threshold levels and guidelines, when making additions to the permitted list, that have been established by the Quality Assurance Program Committee of the Association of Racing Commissioners International (ARCI, 1510 Newtown Pike, Suite 210, Lexington, KY 40511; October 2012 version 4.01 December 2011 version 3.00; this incorporation includes no later amendments or editions).
- f) Official test samples may contain the following drug substance, or its metabolites, in an amount that does not exceed the threshold level:
  - 1) The threshold level of isoxsuprine shall be less than <u>1,000</u><del>1,000.0</del> ng/ml in urine.
  - The threshold level of pyrilamine shall be less than 5050.0 ng/ml in urine.
- g) The provisions of this Section shall be applied retroactively when substantively applicable, including all actions pending before the Board without regard to when the cause of action accrued; provided, however, that this subsection shall not operate to affect rights of individuals that have fully vested.

(	Source:	Amended at 36 Ill. Reg.	, effective

#### **ILLINOIS RACING BOARD**

#### NOTICE OF ADOPTED AMENDMENTS

#### **Section 603.75 Environmental Contaminants**

The following drugs are recognized as substances that unavoidably become part of the food supply or environment of the horse.

- a) Benzoylecgonine (a metabolite of cocaine):
  - 1) Each time the laboratory reports benzoylecgonine less than <u>150</u><del>150.0</del> ng/ml, the Stewards shall conduct an inquiry. The presence of benzoylecgonine in the horse shall be considered reasonable cause to order a drug screen on the trainer, groom or any other licensed person who cares for the horse pursuant to Section 508.50.
  - 2) Laboratory reports of benzoylecgonine, greater than or equal to <u>150</u><del>150.0</del> ng/ml, shall be treated as a Class 1 drug, as defined in the Association of Racing Commissioners International Uniform Classification Guidelines for Foreign Substances (ARCI, 1510 Newtown Pike, Suite 210, Lexington, KY 40511; <u>October 2012 version 4.01December 2011 version 3.00</u>; this incorporation includes no later amendments or editions).
- b) Dimethyl Sulfoxide (DMSO):

The test level of DMSO, greater than or equal to 500 mcg/ml, in urine shall be considered a violation of Section 603.50 and the trainer shall receive a fine of not less than \$500 and the purse shall be redistributed.

# c) Caffeine:

Laboratory reports of caffeine greater than or equal to 100 ng/ml in urine shall be treated as a Class 2 drug, as defined in the Association of Racing Commissioners International Uniform Classification Guidelines for Foreign Substances (ARCI, 1510 Newtown Pike, Suite 210, Lexington, KY 40511; October 2012 version 4.01; this incorporation includes no later amendments or editions).

(Source:	Amended at 36 Ill.	Reg.	, effective)	)
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